ORDINANCE NO.

An ordinance of San Bernardino County, State of California, to add Chapter 16 to Division 7 of Title 2 of the San Bernardino County Code, relating to unlawful possession of a catalytic converter.

The Board of Supervisors of the County of San Bernardino, State of California, ordains as follows:

SECTION 1. The Board of Supervisors of San Bernardino County finds that:

- (a) The theft of catalytic converters has been an increasing problem in San Bernardino County in recent years.
- (b) Catalytic converters contain expensive precious metals including platinum, palladium, and rhodium, which, as of the drafting of the ordinance, costs from \$1,000 (platinum), \$2,000 (palladium) and over \$14,000 (rhodium) per ounce.
- (c) In San Bernardino County, there were 556 reports of catalytic converter thefts in 2020 and as of December 2021, the number increased 120 percent to 1,223 reports by victims.
- (d) The average cost of replacing a stolen catalytic converter and repairing the damage to the vehicle may cost the victim between \$1,000 to \$3,000, or more.
- (e) Individuals in possession of stolen catalytic converters often recycle them for substantial profit while victims of these thefts suffer the consequences of paying thousands of dollars in repairs, the inconvenience of repairing their vehicles, and feeling unsafe in the community.
- (f) Catalytic converter thefts are on the rise because individuals are incentivized to commit catalytic converter thefts for multiple reasons including, but not limited to: (1) the ease and undetectable nature of committing the thefts in a matter of seconds using common tools such as a reciprocating saw, (2) the ability to recycle catalytic converters at scrap metal yards for high dollar returns, and (3) the challenges

with prosecuting criminals for catalytic converter theft where a victim cannot be identified.

- (g) Finding the victim of these crimes is extremely difficult due to the manner in which the catalytic converter thefts occur and lack of identifying markers on catalytic converters to link a stolen catalytic converter to the victim.
- (h) The inability to identify the victims of catalytic converter thefts can inhibit the ability to successfully prosecute individuals for the thefts.
- (i) There is currently no state or federal legislation applicable within San Bernardino County requiring individuals to provide proof to law enforcement showing how they obtained detached catalytic converters, thus limiting law enforcement's ability to protect the public by deterring catalytic converter thefts.
- (j) This Ordinance is necessary to provide the San Bernardino County Sheriff's Department a means to protect the public, deter this criminal activity and promote a more productive use of San Bernardino County resources.

SECTION 2. Chapter 16 is added to Division 7 of Title 2 of the San Bernardino County Code, to read:

Chapter 16. UNLAWFUL POSSESSION OF A CATALYTIC CONVERTER

27.1601 Purpose and Intent

27.1602 Unlawful Possession of a Catalytic Converter

27.1603 Valid Proof of Ownership

27.1604 Violations and Enforcement

27.1601 Purpose and Intent

Catalytic converter theft is an increasing problem within San Bernardino County and causes significant financial damage to the victims. Due to the lack of federal or state legislation that requires showing proof of ownership of a catalytic converter to law enforcement, criminal enforcement remedies are limited. The purpose and intent of this Chapter is to provide San Bernardino County with reasonable means to address the

impact on the community and the victims posed by increasing catalytic converter thefts.

27.1602 Unlawful Possession of a Catalytic Converter

- (a) It is unlawful for any person, other than a Core Recycler as defined in California Business and Professions Code section 21610, to possess any catalytic converter that is not attached to a vehicle unless the person has a valid proof of ownership of the catalytic converter.
- (b) This section does not apply to a detached catalytic converter that has been tested, certified, and labeled or otherwise approved for reuse, and is being bought or sold for purposes of reuse in accordance with the federal Clean Air Act (42 U.S.C. §§7401 et seq.) and regulations under the Clean Air Act, as they may be amended from time to time.
- (c) It is unlawful for any person to knowingly falsify or cause to be falsified any information in a record intended to show valid proof of ownership.

27.1603 Valid Proof of Ownership

For purposes of this Chapter, valid proof of ownership means:

- (a) A document containing all of the following information:
- (i) The license plate number and vehicle identification number of the car from which the catalytic converter was removed.
- (ii) The name, address, and telephone number of the owner of the vehicle from which the catalytic converter was removed.
- (iii) The signature of the vehicle owner authorizing removal of the catalytic converter.
- (iv) The name, address, and telephone number of the current owner of the catalytic converter.
- (b) In the event the catalytic converter is in the possession of the current owner of the vehicle from which it was removed, valid proof of ownership means:
 - (i) Ownership documentation for the vehicle;

1	STATE OF CALIFORNIA)
2	SAN BERNARDINO COUNTY) ss.
3 4 5	I, LYNNA MONELL, Clerk of the Board of Supervisors of San Bernardino County, State of California, hereby certify that at a regular meeting of the Board of Supervisors of said County and State, held on the day of, 20, at which meeting were present Supervisors:
6	
7 8	and the Clerk, the foregoing ordinance was passed and adopted by the following vote, to wit:
9	AYES: SUPERVISORS:
10	NOES: SUPERVISORS:
11	ABSENT: SUPERVISORS:
12	IN WITNESS WHEREOF, I have hereunto set my hand and affixed the official seal
13	of the Board of Supervisors this day of, 20
14	LYNNA MONELL, Clerk of the
15	Board of Supervisors of San Bernardino County,
16	State of California
17	
18	Deputy
19 20	Approved as to Form:
21	TOM BUNTON
22	County Counsel
23	
24	By:
25	Jolena E. Grider Deputy County Counsel
26	
27	Date:
28	